



TEXAS TECH UNIVERSITY
HEALTH SCIENCES CENTER™
EL PASO

Paul L. Foster School of Medicine 

Syllabus

Medical Skills Course (MSC)

PMSK 6311 (MSC III)

PMSK 6302 (MSC IV)

Academic Year ~~2021~~2022-~~2022~~2023

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Contact Information

Course Director

Thwe Htay, MD, FACP

Office: MEB 4140

Tel: 915-215-4039

thwe.htay@ttuhsc.edu

~~Interim~~ Course Co-Director

Rebecca L Campos MD, FAAFP, FAIHM, ABIHM

Office: MEB 4146

Tel: 915-215- 4527

Rebecca.L.Campos@ttuhsc.edu

Course Coordinators

Primary:

Julia Shenkman

Office: MEB 3185

Julia.Shenkman@ttuhsc.edu

Tel: 915-215-4567

Mayra Sandoval

Office: MEB 3185

Mayra.Sandoval@ttuhsc.edu

Tel: 915-215-5951

Course Description

In the end we retain from our studies only that which we practically apply.

Johann Wolfgang von Goethe

Overview

The Medical Skills Courses III and IV are the last two semesters of a two-year series of courses that are designed to teach each medical student the basic clinical skills needed for medical practice. These skills include effective communication, scheme-based history taking and physical examination, development of clinical reasoning, formation of an initial diagnostic plan, interpretation of basic diagnostic studies, performance of selected procedures, provision of counseling and feedback, and articulate clinical case presentation. During the COVID-19 pandemic, the Medical Skills Course will follow the PLFSOM "Return to Campus Academic Operations Plan" in an effort to reduce the risk to students, staff, and faculty.

The Medical Skills Courses are closely coordinated with Scientific Principles of Medicine, so that each Medical Skills session applies instruction content provided during the week's SPM activities. Through this integration, the two courses reinforce each other and deepen student learning.

Learning is accomplished through pre-session review of preparatory material, readiness assurance quizzes, standardized patient interactions, group debriefing following standardized patient encounters, demonstration and guided practice with feedback on performance of simulated clinical procedures, team-based simulated problem solving scenarios, field trips to outlying facilities, and other modalities. Formative feedback on each student's performance is provided through faculty guided review of performance in the standardized patient encountersinteractionsencounters, peer assessment using predetermined criteria, and periodic review with a faculty member of videotaped SP encounters.

Students are assessed through their performance in simulated settings with standardized patients (Objective Structured Clinical Encounter –OSCE–examinations), readiness assurance quizzes, and thorough demonstration of their proficiency with selected procedural tasks. Assessments are administered at the end of each academic unit.

Integration with the Medical School Curriculum

The Clinical Presentation-based Curriculum creates an unprecedented opportunity for integration and application of topics in Medical Skills with content covered in Scientific Principles of Medicine. Matching the standardized patient cases and skill building activities with the content of the basic sciences curriculum creates reinforcement between these two courses that deepens and strengthens the learning in both. In addition, the skills developed in the Medical Skills Course are also practiced during clinical experiences in the Society, Community and the

Individual. Eventually, the clinical schemes covered during the first two years of medical school will be carried on into the clinical clerkships in the third year of medical school.

Educational Methods and Learning Experiences

Medical Skills Courses III and IV will be presented as a series of weekly ~~1.5-hour~~ sessions throughout the second year of medical school. Students will be divided into learning groups, ~~and~~ ~~will meet together for two-hour sessions~~. Each group will rotate through the learning activities being presented that day.

Preparatory reading assignments: Prior to each session, students will study the preparatory material. Typically, this will include an Exam Room Guide related to the clinical scheme, and a video recording that reviews the Guide. They may also have a reading assignment, for example, a section from [Bates' Visual Guide to Physical Examination and History Taking Edition](#)~~MacLeod's Clinical Examination 14th Edition~~. A curated collection of medical skills textbooks is available through the TTUHSC-EP electronic library at:

<https://el Paso-ttuhs c.libguides.com/PLFSOMtextbooks>

Session instructions and preparatory materials are posted on Elentra. Students are also responsible for reading announcements posted on [CanvasElentra](#) in regards to the course. Announcements will include important information about testing, sessions, sign-ups for [Oral Presentations](#)~~OSCE physical exam~~~~evaluations~~ and History and Physical assignment, etc. Students should check their [CanvasElentra](#) account settings to have [CanvasElentra](#) announcements and notifications sent to their email. [Remember to check email and announcements daily.](#)

Objective Structured Clinical Encounter (OSCE): ~~Both a learning and an assessment tool, t~~The OSCE is a structured [learning and assessment tool](#)~~exercise~~ in which the student interacts with a standardized patient who has memorized a clinical scenario. Students will be required to demonstrate specific skills in communication, history taking, physical examination, and recording of clinical information. ~~Students receive specific feedback on their performance.~~

Small-group activities: Demonstrations, facilitated performance, ~~and practice with interview skills~~, physical examination techniques, ~~and~~ clinical procedures, [and practice with interview skills](#) ~~will be~~ [are](#) principally carried out in small groups supervised by ~~clinical~~ faculty.

Team-Based Learning Sessions (TBL): Some units may include Team Based Learning sessions. TBL sessions consist of individual readiness assurance test, a group readiness assurance test, and an application exercise.

Clinical simulations: The [Training and Educational Center for Healthcare Simulation \(TECHS\) Center](#) is capable of simulating numerous clinical procedures on mannequins or in computer-generated virtual reality. Students will use ~~the Center~~ [TECHS](#) to develop and refine their skills before performing procedures on actual patients.

Patient encounter log: During medical school, each medical student maintains a log of their patient encounters, including standardized patient encounters. The Online Patient Log (OP Log) [instructions and access link](#) can be found on ~~the Canvas page~~ [Elentra community page](#) for the Medical Skills Course.

Hospital and Clinic Patient Interviews and Write-ups: Students will interview and examine one patient from the purpose of writing a complete history and physical in the standard format. Students will transmit their completed documents to the course faculty for individualized review and feedback. Students may be asked to complete a second patient interview if the first write-up is not satisfactory.

ACLS (Advanced Cardiovascular Life Support) Course: ACLS training is expected to assist students in their preparation for work in the wards and clinics. The ACLS course will be offered by the Texas Tech University Health Sciences Center Regional Simulation Center. ACLS is designed to review, organize, and prioritize the skills and cognitive knowledge needed to handle a variety of cardiopulmonary emergencies, including resuscitation of patients in cardiac arrest and post arrest situations. ACLS certification is required by most residencies and some MS4 away rotations. Certification is good for 2 years, after which an individual must renew their certification (a half day course). ACLS Provider Manual is the required material which will be provided prior to the course start date. Please see Grading System heading below for ACLS grade integration into Medical Skills Course IV and expectations for the ACLS course.

Competencies, Program Goals and Objectives, and Outcome Measures

The Paul L. Foster School of Medicine education program goals and objectives are outcome-based statements that guide instruction and assessment as you develop the knowledge and abilities expected of a physician. All elements of the PLFSOM curriculum are derived from and contribute to the fulfillment of one or more of the medical education program's goals and objectives, which can be found at [PLFSOM PGOs](#). ([needs 2022 PGOs](#))

The overall goal of the Medical Skills Course is for each medical student to achieve proficiency and competence in the fundamental skills of doctoring. Specifically, the Medical Skills Course is designed to promote student achievement of the following learning objectives (associated PLFSOM Education and Program Objective (PGO) IDs are given in parenthesis and detailed in the subsequent table):

- Communicate effectively with patients, family members, faculty, staff, and peers in a respectful and diplomatic manner. (ICS-4.1, ICS-4.2, ICS-4.3)
- Communicate using language that is clear, understandable, and appropriate to each patient. (PC-1.6, KP-2.5, PRO-5.1)
- Maintain each patient's dignity and modesty during clinical encounters. (PRO-5.2)
- Identify the chief reason for the clinical encounter and use questions effectively to find the most pertinent history needed for decision-making. (PC-1.1, PC-1.5)
- Use effective approaches to help patients promote behavioral change for the purpose of avoiding preventable diseases. (PC-1.6, PC-1.7)
- Select and perform the most pertinent physical examination maneuvers to search for findings that support or refute likely diagnoses under consideration. (PC-1.1)
- Concisely, accurately, and legibly record the patient's history in the medical record. (PC-1.7, ICS-4.4)
- Use the patient's history, physical examination, and diagnostic studies to generate a list of active medical problems. (PC-1.3, KP-2.3)
- Orally present a patient's history and physical examination in an organized and concise manner. (ICS-4.2)
- List the appropriate indications, potential risks and intended benefits of common procedures such as venipuncture, bladder catheterization. (PC-1.2, PC-1.8)
- Proficiently perform several common clinical procedures. (PC-1.2, PC-1.8)
- Participate effectively and collaboratively with a healthcare team in an urgent situation. (IPC-7.1, IPC-7.2, IPC-7.3, IPC-7.4)
- Maintain ongoing learning practices that promote the development of optimal medical skills including careful preparation, active engagement, and reflection on formative feedback. (PBL-3.3)

Patient Care		
Educational Program Objectives		Outcome Measures
PC-1.1	Gather essential information about patients and their conditions through history taking, physical examination, and the use of laboratory data, imaging studies, and other tests.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clinical Performance Rating/Checklist (SP checklist criteria – learning encounter) • Multisource Assessment (Faculty debriefing following each encounter) • Exam – Institutionally Developed, Clinical Performance (End-of Unit OSCE; Open Lab practice sessions) • Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)
PC-1.2	Make informed decisions about diagnostic and therapeutic interventions based on patient information and preferences, up-to-date scientific evidence, and clinical judgment.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Participation (Procedure skill building activities with feedback) • Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)
PC-1.3	For a given clinical presentation, use data derived from the history, physical examination, imaging and/or laboratory investigation to categorize the disease process and generate and prioritize a focused list of diagnostic considerations.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Multisource Assessment (Weekly learning encounter debrief) • Exam – Institutionally Developed, Clinical Performance (End-of Unit OSCE) • Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification) • Exam – Nationally Normed/Standardized, Subject (NBME CBSE)
PC-1.5	Recognize a patient requiring urgent or emergent care, and initiate evaluation and management.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clinical Performance Rating/Checklist (SP checklist criteria – learning encounter) • Multisource Assessment (Faculty debriefing following each encounter) • Participation (manikin simulations activities with feedback) • Exam – Institutionally Developed, Clinical Performance (End-of Unit OSCE) • Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)
PC-1.6	Counsel and educate patients and their families to empower them to participate in their care and enable shared decision-making.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clinical Performance Rating/Checklist (SP checklist criteria and verbal feedback – learning encounter)

PC-1.7	Provide preventative health care services and promote health in patients, families and communities.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clinical Performance Rating/Checklist (SP checklist criteria and verbal feedback – learning encounter) Clinical Documentation Review (Weekly learning encounter SOAP note; OSCE exam SOAP note)
PC-1.8	Demonstrates and applies understanding of key issues in performing procedures and mitigating complications, and demonstrates reliable mechanical skills in performing the general procedures of a physician.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Participation (Procedure skill building activities with feedback)
Knowledge for Practice		
Educational Program Objectives		Outcome Measures
KP-2.1	Compare and contrast normal variation and pathological states in the structure and function of the human body across the lifespan.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)
KP-2.2	Apply established and emerging foundational/basic science principles to health care.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)
KP-2.3	Apply evidence-based principles of clinical sciences to diagnostic and therapeutic decision-making and clinical problem solving.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Multisource Assessment (Weekly learning encounter debrief) Exam – Institutionally Developed, Clinical Performance (End-of Unit OSCE) Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)
KP-2.5	Apply principles of social-behavioral sciences to patient care including assessment of the impact of psychosocial, cultural, and societal influences on health, disease, care seeking, adherence and barriers to care.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clinical Performance Rating/Checklist (SP checklist criteria and verbal feedback – learning encounter) Clinical Documentation Review (History and Physical hospital visits)
Practice-Based Learning and Improvement		
Educational Program Objectives		Outcome Measures
PBL-3.3	Incorporate feedback into practice.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Participation (Mastery based assessment of physical examination skills; SP encounter debrief)
Interpersonal and Communication Skills		
Educational Program Objectives		Outcome Measures
ICS-4.1	Communicate effectively with patients and families across a broad range of socioeconomic and cultural backgrounds.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clinical Performance Rating/Checklist (SP checklist criteria and verbal feedback – learning encounter)

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Peer Assessment (Peer feedback – learning encounter) • Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)
ICS-4.2	Communicate effectively with colleagues and other health care professionals.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clinical Performance Rating/Checklist (SP checklist criteria and verbal feedback – learning encounter) • Peer Assessment (Peer feedback – learning encounter) • Multisource Assessment (Weekly learning encounter debrief) • Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)
ICS-4.3	Communicate with sensitivity, honesty, compassion and empathy.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clinical Performance Rating/Checklist (SP checklist criteria and verbal feedback – learning encounter) • Peer Assessment (Peer feedback – learning encounter)
ICS-4.4	Maintain accurate, comprehensive and timely medical records.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clinical Documentation Review (Weekly learning encounter SOAP note; OSCE exam SOAP note; Hospital H&P) • Exam – Institutionally Developed, Clinical Performance (End-of Unit OSCE)
Professionalism		
Educational Program Objectives		Outcome Measures
PRO-5.1	Demonstrate sensitivity, compassion and respect for all people.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clinical Performance Rating/Checklist (SP checklist criteria and verbal feedback – learning encounter)
PRO-5.2	Demonstrate knowledge of and appropriately apply ethical principles pertaining to patient privacy, autonomy and informed consent.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clinical Performance Rating/Checklist (SP checklist criteria – learning encounter; Professionalism criteria – learning encounter)
Interprofessional Collaboration		
Educational Program Objectives		Outcome Measures
IPC-7.1	Describe the roles and responsibilities of health care professionals.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Participation (manikin simulation activities with feedback) • Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)

IPC-7.2	Use knowledge of one's own role and the roles of other health care professionals to work together in providing safe and effective care.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Participation (manikin simulation activities with feedback) • Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)
IPC-7.3	Participate in different team roles to establish, develop, and continuously enhance interprofessional teams to provide patient- and population-centered care that is safe, timely, efficient, effective, and equitable.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Participation (manikin simulation activities with feedback) • Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)
IPC-7.4	Recognize and respond appropriately to circumstances involving conflict with peers, other health care professionals and team members.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Participation (manikin simulation activities with feedback) • Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)
Personal and Professional Development		
Educational Program Objectives		Outcome Measures
PPD-8.1	Recognize when to take responsibility and when to seek assistance.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)

Grading System

Formative Assessment and Feedback

Formative feedback is provided to the students on a weekly basis through the following mechanisms: Standardized Patient checklist and feedback, peer observer feedback, group debriefing and note writing. One-on-one feedback is also provided to each student ~~is also provided~~ by faculty supervising the skill practice stations and oral presentation module. In addition, Open Lab is designed to provide formative feedback.

Summative Assessment and Grading

Detailed information regarding institutional and school-level grading procedures and transcript notations can be found in the TTUHSC-EP [‘Grading Procedures and Academic Regulations’ \(HSCOP 59.05\) policy](#) and PLFSOM [‘Grading, Promotion, and Academic Standing’ \(GPAS\) policy](#). On the basis of a composite assessment, each student in the Medical Skills Course will generally receive a grade of ‘PA’ (Pass) or ‘FA’ (Fail) for each semester of the course. The components of the composite assessment are:

- **Attendance:** Attendance is required and will be recorded weekly. 15% of each student’s grade for each Unit can be earned based on performance on weekly quizzes and completion of the Online Patient Log (OP Log)
 - **Performance on weekly quizzes:** A readiness assurance quiz is regularly included before each Medical Skills session. Students achieving a cumulative performance of 80% or more on these quizzes will earn ten percentage points towards their unit grade. Students achieving a cumulative performance of 50% to 79% on these quizzes will earn five points towards their unit grade. Students earning below a 50% will receive two and a half points.
 - **Completion of the OP Log:** Students are expected to record each standardized patient encounter in their Online Patient Log (OP Log). Students completing their OP Log with all of their standardized patient encounters by the end of the Unit will earn five percentage points towards their unit grade.
- **Performance on OSCE examinations:** Each End-of-Unit OSCE will have between 2-4 stations. One or more of these stations will be a Standardized Patient encounter (face to face SP encounter or SP encounter in quiz format). Assessment at each station will be based on demonstration of proficiency as assessed using predetermined criteria that assess history taking skills, physical examination technique, communication skills, clinical reasoning, documentation, and professional demeanor. Performance on the OSCE examinations will constitute 85% of the grade for each Unit.

- **Physical Exam Skill Demonstration:** Each Unit may require that students demonstrate mastery of a physical examination skill. Testing times will be arranged during each Unit. Performance criteria will be set and each student will be expected to perform all steps of the physical examination skill correctly. A passing score will be 90%. Students will have multiple opportunities to achieve a passing score on this activity.
- **Passing score:** Students must demonstrate a cumulative score of at least 75% in order to receive a grade of Pass for an academic Unit. Students must receive a grade of Pass in all constituent Units in order to receive a grade of 'PA' (Pass) for a semester of the Medical Skills Course.
- **Unprofessional behavior:** Students demonstrating unprofessional behavior may receive a grade of Fail for a Unit regardless of their cumulative score.
- **Make-up examinations:** Students who have attended the majority of sessions during the academic Unit and who achieve a summative score of less than 75% will be offered an opportunity to take a make-up OSCE examination. Arrangements will be made to take the make-up OSCE examination within one month of the end of the academic Unit. Students will only be required to retake the portions of the examination on which they received a score of less than 75%. Those students who achieve a score of less than 75% on the make-up examination will receive a grade of 'Fail' for the Unit and corresponding semester course, and referred to the Grading and Promotions Committee (GPC). Pending approval by the GPC, those students will be offered an opportunity to take an End-of-Year 2 OSCE at the end of the academic year. If they successfully pass the End-of-Year 2 OSCE, the corresponding semester grade of 'FA' (Fail) will be changed to a grade of 'FA/PA' (Failed First Attempt/Passed Remediation).
- **Hospital patient history and physical examinations:** During the second year, each student will interview and examine one patient for the purpose of writing a complete history and physical examination. Students will prepare a write-up of the standard history and physical exam format and submit the write-up via Canvas to the faculty for feedback. Students may be asked to complete a second patient interview if the first write-up is not satisfactory or if the first patient case is not optimal. ***Students must complete this assignment at an appropriate level of quality and diligence in order for their semester grade to be reported.***
- **End-of-Year 2 OSCE:** Students meeting the following criteria are required to take the End-of-Year 2 OSCE.
 - a. Failure of any end-of-Unit OSCE in more than one unit (on first attempt) OR
 - b. Failure of any end-of-Unit OSCE in one unit (on first attempt) **and** unsatisfactory Hospital patient history and physical examination write-up OR

- c. Failure of a make-up examination of any end-of-Unit OSCE
- The end-of-Year 2 OSCE will have 3 standardized patient encounters. Assessment at each station will be based on demonstration of proficiency as assessed using predetermined criteria that assess history taking skills, physical examination technique, communication skills, clinical reasoning, documentation, and professional demeanor. Students must demonstrate a cumulative score of at least 75% in order to receive a grade of “SM6 Pass” for an end-of-Year 2 OSCE & ‘FA/PA’ (Failed First Attempt/Passed Remediation) for the corresponding semester grade of the medical skills course. Students who fail the end-of-Year 2 OSCE will receive a grade of “Fail” for the second semester.
- **ACLS:** ~~A passing ACLS course required a passing grade in each of the following~~ To Passing the ACLS course, ~~requires a passing grade is required in each of the following~~ components:
 - a. ACLS Qualifying pretest score with passing score $\geq 80\%$ submitted ~~in Canvas~~ before the deadline. Instructions will be announced and posted in advance.
 - b. Participation
 - c. Certification Exam with passing score $\geq 84\%$
 1. There is a prequalifying exam for ACLS training (administered asynchronously) which students will be required to pass and submit ~~in Canvas~~ before the deadline. Students will have multiple attempts at passing the prequalifying exam ~~score~~ prior to the deadline. On page ii of the ACLS Manual you will find the ACLS student website which contains the self-assessment and pass code which will allow you to log on into the site. From there click on the Pre-course assessment and follow the instructions. You need to obtain a score of at least 80% to be eligible to participate in our ACLS courseClass. Those not passing the prequalifying exam before the primary didactic session will be denied entry and required to remediate on their own. To facilitate entry, please make sure to print out your exam results and bring it with you to class.
 2. The primary didactic session begins after the MHD Unit. Please make sure to bring your ACLS Provider Manual with you to class as it is required for this course. Students not in attendance for the entire didactic session will not be allowed to take part in the psychomotor aspect of this course or be allowed to take the ACLS Written Exam. With such a large number of students it is imperative that students are require to arrive 15 mins before the schedule time frame as students will need to sign in and provide your ACLS Pre-Test result. Those arriving 15 min after the schedule time frame will not be allowed entrance into the session.

3. The psychomotor components will be held at the Texas Tech Regional Simulation Center located on the 2nd floor of the Gayle Greve Hunt School of Nursing Building. We will begin each session in room 105 then divide into smaller groups for the skills practice and mega-code evaluations. Scrubs are required. No shorts, flip-flops or tank tops will be allowed. You will be assigned ~~grouped by college~~. Take note of when your college or group is scheduled to attend the psychomotor portion of this program. Please stay in your group; do not switch with other students or attend on a different day.
 4. The final Review and Written Examination will be held ~~back~~ in the MEB or MSB II Rooms-buildings or in virtual class room. Only those who attended both the Primary Didactic Session and passed their Mega-Code Testing segment will be allowed to sit out for the Written Examination (note, normal test procedures apply). A minimum score of 84% is required by the American Heart Association (AHA) for certification. Any student who fails the test will be required to remediate the exam.
 5. Remediation: Remediation will be scheduled for any students who failed the written exam. Any student needing to remediate the course for missing the required submission of the pretest or a session, will need to remediate this element of the course at their own expense and provide the course directors with proof of completion prior to the MS3 enrollment date. If remediation results in a delay in starting the student's M3 year, a notation to that effect will be placed in the student's Medical Student Performance Evaluation (MSPE). A failure resulting from inadequate preparation or effort will result in a fail for the 2nd semester of the Medical Skills Course and a referral will be made to the Grading and Promotions Committee.
- **Posting of grades:** Each student's Unit OSCE grade will be released within 30 days of the end of the Unit. If the student does not demonstrate mastery of a required physical examination skill or any portion of an OSCE prior to the end of the semester, their grade will be listed as 'DE' (Deferred) until the physical examination skill is mastered.

Course Policies and Procedures

The Medical Skills Course follows all applicable policies and procedures of the Office of Student Affairs of the Texas Tech University Health Sciences Center Paul L. Foster School of Medicine. In addition, the Medical Skills Course has established additional course-specific policies that are created to maintain an optimal learning environment, promote professional conduct with standardized patients, faculty, staff and peers, and protect the resources of the Training and Educational Center for Healthcare Simulation (TECHS).

Schedule

- Medical Skills sessions for MS2 students are generally held once a week on Monday. Students are typically assigned to attend for 1 ~~1~~^{1 1/2} hours – with asynchronous online readiness quiz available before the medical skills session. Each student will be assigned a time. **The time of the assigned session ~~will~~ may rotate each semester.**
- Timing may vary for specific activities, such as visits to the newborn nursery during the Mind and Human Development Unit. The calendar will be posted well in advance of the session.
- Open labs are generally held ~~on Wednesdays~~ by the Physician Assistant and Nurse Educators on predetermined dates for the unit. Times are announced and posted with instruction prior. ~~posted on Canvas~~.
- H&P visits to the hospital are scheduled separately. Sign-ups ~~sheets~~ will be available. One H&P from the hospital is required.
- Please review the ACLS course location & schedules in Canvas ~~ANVAS~~ (Medical Skills IV) and Elentra.

Attendance Policy

As outlined in the PLFSOM 'Pre-clerkship phase attendance policy', failure to meet the school's overall expectations for attendance and participation can lead to a number of consequences including failure of a course or referral to the GPC for professionalism concerns. Attendance at Medical Skills Course activities is required. Students are required to arrive on time and participate in course activities until excused by the supervising faculty member.

Students arriving late may receive an unexcused absence for the session from the Course Director/Co-Director.

Absences: Students must notify the Course Coordinator in advance of an anticipated absence, preferentially at least two working days prior to the MSC session (so that adjustments can be made in the number of standardized patients). In the event of an emergency that results in a full or partial absence from an MSC session, the student must notify the course Directors and/or Coordinator as soon as possible. ~~within three working days or the session will be counted as an~~

unexcused absence. These notifications are in addition to the notice provided to [the PLFSOM absence link](#)

<https://redcap.elpaso.ttuhschool.edu/redcap/surveys/?s=HRTM3YNEA8>

To avoid sending multiple emails, students should include (“cc”) Course Directors and Coordinator in all their email correspondence with plfabsence@ttuhsc.edu. Excused absences are granted through the PLFSOM absence link. Unexcused absences will result in an event card.

Make-up sessions: On a case-by-case basis, the MSC Course Directors in coordination with ~~the~~ **TECHS-Center** staff may schedule make-up sessions for students with excused absences from MSC sessions. To schedule a make-up session after an absence, students must email Course Coordinator as soon as possible.

Prior commitments: For conflicts due to events that are anticipated well in advance (such as religious holidays or weddings), the student must contact the Course Coordinator or Course Co-Director and [the PLFSOM absence link](#)

<https://redcap.elpaso.ttuhschool.edu/redcap/surveys/?s=HRTM3YNEA8>

Conduct

Department: Students are expected to be attentive to the activities and instruction in each session, and conduct themselves in a courteous and professional manner with peers, staff, faculty, and standardized patients.

I. Purpose

All students have a legal and moral right to know the specific areas of prohibited conduct and to be judged as to charges of commission of such conduct by a fair and impartial hearing.

II. Policy

Set forth below are school regulations prohibiting certain types of student conduct and constitute offenses against the school.

1. Academic dishonesty

- a. Giving or receiving information about standardized patient encounter cases, the content of quizzes, examinations, (including make-up exams), classroom, or lab work or other assignments without instructor permission.
- b. Copying or using unauthorized information or materials on quizzes, examinations, or other assignments.
- c. Selling, buying, or otherwise obtaining a copy of a test, quiz, or examination without instructor approval.

- d. Collaborating with another person or persons during quizzes, examinations or other assignments except as authorized by instructor.
 - e. Working with another person or persons during or prior to a make-up examination unless authorized by instructor.
 - f. Substituting for another person during a quiz or examination or allowing a person to substitute for you during a quiz or examination.
 - g. Buying or selling a report, term paper, manuscript, project, etc. to meet the requirements of an assignment.
 - h. Plagiarism: using partially or totally the ideas or words of another person or persons in written assignments without crediting the source(s).
 - i. Failing to follow assignments without crediting the source(s).~~other~~
2. Stealing property, knowingly possessing, receiving, or selling stolen property of TECHS.
 3. Behaving in an abusive, obscene, violent, excessively noisy, or drunken manner at TECHS.
 4. Damaging or destroying TECHS property or property belonging to a member of the center.
 5. Intentionally causing or attempting to cause physical injury to an employee, a student, or guest, or behaving in such a manner that could reasonably be interpreted as possibly leading to the physical injury of an employee, student, or guest.
 6. Unauthorized entry into any office, laboratory, or storage space at TECHS.
 7. Bringing or using firearms, fireworks, explosives, incendiaries, and all other type of weapons to TECHS.
 8. Hazing or harassing any student, staff member, or guest of TECHS.
 9. Possessing, using, transmitting, or being under the influence of any narcotic drug, hallucinogenic drug, amphetamine, marijuana, alcoholic beverage, or intoxicant of any kind on TECHS at any time. Using legally prescribed medications is not a violation.

Personal belongings: Students should bring only required equipment to each MSC session. ~~Do~~ Students are not allowed to not bring backpacks, purses, or computers into ~~the~~ TECHS ~~Center~~. Failure to adhere to this policy may result in denied entry into TECHS until the student returns without the items listed above, which may result in unexcused tardy or even absence. ~~The~~ TECHS ~~Center~~ is not responsible for lost or stolen items. Items left behind or forgotten inside TECHS will be sent to the TTUHSC El Paso Police Department.

Conversation: Do not carry on side conversations in class or during simulation activities.

Other Activities: Learners may not work on other activities while in class. This includes homework for other courses or other personal activities.

Attitude: Learners are expected to maintain a civil attitude in class. Inappropriate or offensive commentary or body language regarding the course, the instructor, assignments, or fellow students, will not be tolerated.

Profanity and Offensive Language: Learners may not use profanity or offensive language in class.

Internet: In sessions where computers are used, students may use the internet only for purposes related to the MSC session.

Electronic devices: Students are expected to follow the TECHS policy on electronic communication devices. Personal electronic devices are to be used only for the support of education and provision of medical care. Personal and communication devices may not be used during testing scenarios. No personal electronic devices (e.g. cell phone, iPad, iPod, tablets, smart watches, Bluetooth headsets, headphones, earbuds, etc.) are permitted during exam sessions. Use of these items during End-of-Unit OSCE examinations will be considered a breach of the student honor code and grounds for disciplinary action.

Guests and Children: Students may not bring friends or children to ~~the TECHS Center~~ during learning sessions. Individuals who violate this regulation are subject to disciplinary action.

Consumables: No food, chewing gum, drinks, seeds, or toothpicks are permitted in simulated patient care areas (Ex. Standardized patient examination rooms, immersive simulation rooms, near hospital style beds, or during any procedural activity). Water and coffee may be brought into classroom portions of TECH provided no real or simulated medical care activities are planned in that space.

Security: ~~The TECHS Center~~ is a secure area. Unauthorized entry is not permitted.

Property: Removing equipment from ~~the TECHS Center~~ is not permitted under any circumstance. Abuse and/or damage to the facilities or equipment may result in charges and/or loss of future privileges.

Confidentiality and HIPAA

To preserve the realism of the clinical scenarios used at TECHS and to provide an equitable and excellent learning experience for each learner, all participants at TECHS are required to keep the simulation activities and case materials confidential. Learners must treat standardized patient (SP), role play partner(s), simulator manikin or partial task equipment like a real patient. All participants at TECHS are expected to uphold all requirements of the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) and any other federal, state laws, and TTUHSC rules and regulations of confidentiality. Any violations must be reported to the center director, associate director, or course director. Many activities at TECHS are video-recorded and/or photographed for learning, training or debriefing purposes. The videos are stored on the TECHS server; and students can view or request a copy of his or her performance. Requests for review should be submitted to TECHS director and the applicable course director. TECHS protects the

confidentiality of its employees, faculty, learners, and standardized patients. Any use of the video outside of the learning purpose is strictly prohibited.

Professional Attire

Policies regarding appropriate attire are covered in the policies and procedures of the Office of Student Affairs of the Texas Tech University Health Science Center Paul L. Foster School of Medicine. In addition, policies specific to ~~the~~ TECHS ~~Center~~ are outlined in the TECHS Policy for Students and Other Training Participants. Students can find a copy of the TECHS Policy posted on ~~Canvas~~ Elentra.

TECHS is considered to be a clinical area, and standardized patients are to be treated the same as actual patients. Because of the requirement that medical students examine standardized patients who are partially disrobed, it is required that students dress in a modest and understated manner, commensurate with proper decorum for clinical work.

~~All learners participating in sessions at the TECHS Center are required to wear their white coats over their professional business attire.~~ [HT9]

1. Identification Badge and White Coat

~~-All learners participating in sessions at TECHS are required to wear their white coats over their professional business attire each week. Identification badges will be visible and worn in the chest area on the outside of the white coat at all times while at the TECHS Center. The photo ID badge will be helpful in identifying learners during sessions and in the event of an emergency.~~

2. Clothing

Clothing will be worn appropriate to the TECHS ~~department~~ environment, which is considered ~~a clinical Center's~~ environment. All clothing should be neat, clean, pressed, and fit properly. Fabrics should be traditionally acceptable for a standard clinical care setting. Articles of clothing that are considered inappropriate for the TECHS ~~Center~~ facility are those described below (this list is not all-inclusive):

- a. Tight-fitting, revealing, overly loose-fitting, wrinkled, soiled, and casual clothing such as shorts, skorts, denim jeans/skirts/shirts of any color and clothing that may expose the midriff and torso.
- b. Skirt lengths that are more than two (2) inches above the knee or with a dramatic/revealing slit.
- c. Tank tops or blouses with racer backs or spaghetti straps.
- d. Plunging neckline, V-neck, or blouse/shirts unbuttoned that reveal undergarments.

e. Stirrup pants, low rise pants, baggy pants, sweat pants or outfits, warm-ups, wind suits, and leggings.

f. Fabrics such as denim (any color), sheer, clinging, open weave knit, dressy metallic, sequins, and sweatshirts.

2. Shoes

Footwear should be worn at all times while at ~~the~~TECHS-Center. All footwear worn should fit comfortably.

a. For safety reasons shoes will be closed-toed, solid rubber sole, and low heeled to prevent slipping, falling or accidents.

3. Scrubs

a. MSI or MSII students

MSI or MSII students are not permitted to wear scrubs unless advance designation or approval of the ~~TECHS-Center~~ Director(s) and Medical Skills Course Director. If advance approval is given, scrubs should be neat, clean, fit properly and professional. V-neck scrubs should be worn with an under-shirt if chest hair is visible.

4. Jewelry

a. Jewelry, if worn, must reflect a professional image. Jewelry that could become a hazard, interfere with the care of a standardized patient, or cause an accident while in ~~the~~TECHS-Center may not be worn.

b. Earrings will be limed to earlobes only. Ear gauges must be flesh color when attending sessions.

c. Multiple necklaces or bracelets that are distracting or pose a safety or hygiene hazard should not be worn.

d. Other visible body (nose, eyebrow, chin, etc.) or tongue piercings are prohibited (unless approved by Student Affairs).

5. Head Gear ~~and Hair~~

Hats, caps, and other head gear are not permitted in the TECHS Center or during Medical Skills sessions. Only head gear worn for religious purposes and approved in advance by the Office of Student Affairs is permissible. ~~Hair must be styled or pulled back on exam to prevent contact contamination during patient care and other professional~~^[th10] ~~duties.~~

6. Face Masks &PPE

Face coverings may be required for participation in some activities to minimize transmission risk to staff and other learners. If you bring your own face mask, it should be professional without profane or inappropriate images. When necessary, appropriate personal protective

equipment (PPE) shall be worn (e.g., gloves, gown, and or mask) in accordance with standard clinical practice for the simulated case described. Since TECHS is considered a clinical environment, the same implemented masking rules that are in effect at campus clinics also apply.

7. Tattoos

Learners with visible tattoos on the legs or arms should be covered.

8. Makeup

The wearing of makeup shall be complimentary to a learner's natural feature. Make-up should be modest and minimal ~~and to~~ create a fresh, natural appearance ~~professional image~~. ~~Makeup should be modest and minimal.~~

9. Identification badges

~~Identification badges will be visible and worn in the chest area on the outside of the white coat at all times while at the TECHS Center. The photo ID badge will be helpful in identifying learners during sessions and in the event of an emergency.~~ [HT11]

910. Cell Phone Policy

Any and all use of electronic communications devices must be limited to those appropriate to the simulated clinical environment in which a learner is participating. TECHS acknowledges that current health care practice relies on the use of peripheral cognitive aids, such as prescription reference programs, clinical care applications, calculators, and access to outside articles and references. In order to enhance the realism and learning of the participants in sessions at TECHS, the possession and professional use electronic communication devices is allowed, except when limited by the direction and objective of a specific Course Director. Example: Students are not allowed to bring cell phones to TECH during exams (OSCE). Learners are not allowed to take photos or videos using personal devices during simulation activities.

Outside of simulation activities, photographs or images may be requested for use in an educational or departmental activities, but must be approved by any associated Course Director, and either the Director or an Associate Director of TECHS.

To enhance the learning and education about of appropriate and professional use of communication device in the clinical setting, any learner observed using their device may be asked by the session facilitator to share their device use and resources as part of the simulation discussion and debriefing.

ACLS Attire: For ACLS Mega-Code Students are required to wear SCRUBS for ACLS Mega-Code held at the Texas Tech Regional Simulation Center located on the 2nd floor of the Gayle Greve Hunt School of Nursing Building.

Confidentiality and HIPAA

To preserve the realism of the clinical scenarios used at TECHS and to provide an equitable and excellent learning experience for each learner, **all participants at TECHS are required to keep the simulation activities and case materials confidential.** Learners must treat standardized patient (SP), role play partner(s), simulator manikin or partial task equipment like a real patient. All participants at TECHS are expected to uphold all requirements of the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) and any other federal, state laws, and TTUHSC rules and regulations of confidentiality. Any violations must be reported to the center director, associate director, or course director. Many activities at TECHS are video recorded and/or photographed for learning, training or debriefing purposes. The videos are stored on the TECHS server; and students can view or request a copy of his or her performance. Requests for review should be submitted to TECHS director and the applicable course director. TECHS protects the confidentiality of its employees, faculty, learners, and standardized patients. Any use of the video outside of the learning purpose is strictly prohibited.

Hygiene

1. Every participant in any training session at the TECHS Center shall follow infection control measures in regards to grooming and professional appearance.
2. Hair, including beards and mustaches, should be clean and groomed so that it presents an overall professional appearance. Hair longer than shoulder length must be confined so that it does not interfere with patient care or present a safety hazard.
3. Shaving of only a portion of hair and extreme hair color or hairstyles are prohibited.
4. Hand hygiene, including hand washing, is an essential part of infection control. Hand nails should be trimmed of an even length so standardized patients will not be scratched or hurt during a session. Same requirement applies to manikin simulators or simulations involving physical exam or skills procedures.
5. Nail polish is acceptable with moderation. Long artificial nails are prohibited. ~~(Conservative nude or light colors).~~

Nail length must be trim to avoid injury and contamination to standardized patients. Long artificial nails are prohibited.^[th13]

6. Use of perfume and cologne should be in moderation.

At the discretion of the TECHS Center Director(s), Medical Skills Director, or Organizer of the session, learners and other training participants not complying with this policy may be asked to leave or the issue will be reported to their designated supervisor (ex. College mentors or dean).

Immunization Policy

In accordance to TTUHSC El Paso Operating Policy, students must be current on all immunizations prior to entering a patient clinic or hospital unit. To review the TTUHSC El Paso Health Surveillance Program, go to <http://elpaso.ttuhs.edu/opp/ documents/75/op7511a.pdf>

Occupational Exposure Management

All students are expected to follow the policy regarding exposures to blood-borne pathogens and body fluids established by the TTUHSC El Paso Occupational Exposure Management Program.

Information regarding this policy can be found at:

<http://elpaso.ttuhs.edu/opp/ documents/75/op7511.pdf>,

<http://elpaso.ttuhs.edu/occupationalhealth/BloodBodyFluidExposures.aspx>

Professionalism

Students are expected to adhere to the Standards of Professional Conduct that are delineated in the Medical Student Handbook of the Paul L. Foster School of Medicine. Unprofessional conduct may result in a Unit grade of 'Fail' regardless of examination scores or attendance. Episodes of unprofessional behavior may be documented by a course faculty member or by a member of the staff on an incident professionalism event card. These cards will be handled according to policies established by the Department of Medical Education.

After an accumulation of 5 violations of the above policies, such as unexcused tardiness, dress code violation, or missing equipment/badges/white coat, a professionalism event card will be submitted. Unexcused absence will result^[th14] in an event card. The response to unprofessional behavior will be determined by the Course Director and faculty depending on severity of incident.

Textbooks

A curated list of relevant electronic textbooks is also available through the TTUHSC-EP Library at: <https://elpaso-ttuhs.libguides.com/PLFSOMtextbooks>.^[SM15]

The required textbook for the course is:

- [Bickley, Lynn S, Bates' Guide to Physical Examination and History-Taking, 12th Edition. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2016. ISBN- 9781469893419.](#)^[HT16]
- ~~Alastair Innes J, Dover A, Fairhurst K, eds. MACLEOD'S CLINICAL EXAMINATION, 14th edition. ELSEVIER HEALTH SCIENCES, 2018. ISBN: 9780702069932~~ (This book is available through the TTUHSC El Paso electronic library)
- ACLS Provider Manual (will be provided for each student prior to the ACLS course date)

Optional textbooks for the course include:

- Evidence-based Physical Diagnosis, 4th ed. (2018), by Steven McGee, Saunders Elsevier, St. Louis.
- Alastair Innes J, Dover A, Fairhurst K, eds. MACLEOD'S CLINICAL EXAMINATION, 14th edition. ELSEVIER HEALTH SCIENCES, 2018. ISBN: 9780702069932 ~~[Bickley, Lynn S, Bates' Guide to Physical Examination and History Taking, 12th Edition. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2016. ISBN-9781469893419.](#)~~
- Symptoms to Diagnosis, An Evidence-Based Guide, 3rd ed. (2014), by Scott D. Stern, Adam S. Cifu, Diane Altkorn
- The Patient History, Evidence-Based Approach, (2012), by Mark Henderson
- Dan Longo, et al., Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine; 20thth edition (2018), which is available online through the TTUHSC El Paso Library web site. Click on TTUHSC > Library > eBooks > AccessMedicine > Harrison's Online.
- PhD Rn, P. K. D., & Facs, M. T. P. J. (2017). *Mosby's Manual of Diagnostic and Laboratory Tests* (6th ed.). Mosby, which is available online through the TTUHSC El Paso Library web site. <http://libraryaccess.elpaso.ttuhs.edu/login?url=http://www.r2library.com/Resource/Title/0323446639>

Electronic Resource:

- UpToDate which is available online through the TTUHSC El Paso Library web site. <http://www.uptodate.com/>

Required Equipment

1. A stethoscope
2. A 256 Hz tuning fork
3. A reflex hammer
4. A penlight
5. A tape ruler
6. A Snellen eye card (for vision testing)
7. A white coat
8. Analog wristwatch with a second hand
9. Writing utensil: pen/pencil
10. A paper to write note during SP encounter

Note: Each exam room in the TECHS Center is equipped with an otoscope, and an ophthalmoscope. Therefore, students do not need to purchase a diagnostic instrument set for the Medical Skills Course.

Disability Support Services

TTUHSC El Paso is committed to providing equal access to learning opportunities to students with documented disabilities. To ensure access to this course, and your program, please contact the Academic Success and Accessibility Office (ASAO), to engage in a confidential conversation about the process for requesting accommodations in the classroom and clinical setting. Accommodations are not provided retroactively, so students are encouraged to register with the ASAO as soon as possible. Please note: faculty are not allowed to provide classroom accommodations to a student until appropriate verification from ASOA has been provided to the school and disseminated to the appropriate faculty member(s). For additional information, please visit the ASAO website: <https://el Paso.ttuhs c.edu/student services/office-of-academic-and-disability-support-services/default.aspx>.

Staff and Faculty Roster and ~~Scheduled~~ Office Location^[RLC17] ~~s~~Hours

During pandemic, faculty will be available to meet with student by appointment ~~only~~ in virtual meeting room or in person.^[RLC18]

Course Director

Thwe Htay, MD, FACP
MEB 4140
thwe.htay@ttuhsc.edu
915-215-4039

~~Interim~~ Course Co-Director

Rebecca Campos, MD, FAAFP, FAIHM, ABIHM
MEB 4146
Rebecca.L.Campos@ttuhsc.edu
915-215- 4527

Course Faculty

Houriya Ayoubieh, MD
MEB 2250-B
Houriya.ayoubieh@ttuhsc.edu
915-215-5117

~~Brad Fuhrman, MD~~ ~~_____~~ ~~Namrata Singh, MD~~
~~MEB 2220B~~

~~_____~~ ~~Office Pending~~

~~brad.fuhrman@ttuhsc.edu~~

~~Namrata.Singh@ttuhsc.edu~~

~~915-215-5711~~ ~~_____~~ ~~pending~~

~~915-215-~~

Senior Teacher

Damaris Rosado, MS, MPAS, PA-C
MEB 4147
damaris.rosado@ttuhsc.edu
915-215-4701

Nurse Educator

Laura Gorby, MSN, RN-BC
MEB 3185A
laura.gorby@ttuhsc.edu
915-215-4583

Course Coordinators:

Julia Shenkman, [MPH](#)

Office: MEB 3185

Julia.Shenkman@ttuhsc.edu

915-215-4567

Mayra Sandoval, [MBS](#)

Office: MEB 3185

Mayra.Sandoval@ttuhsc.edu

915-215-5951