



TEXAS TECH UNIVERSITY
HEALTH SCIENCES CENTER
EL PASO

Paul L. Foster School of Medicine

Syllabus

Medical Skills Course (MSC)

PMSK 6311 (MSC III)

PMSK 6302 (MSC IV)

Academic Year 2019-2020

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Course Description

In the end we retain from our studies only that which we practically apply.

Johann Wolfgang von Goethe

Overview

The Medical Skills Courses III and IV are the last two semesters of a two-year series of courses that are designed to teach each medical student the basic clinical skills needed for medical practice. These skills include effective communication, scheme-based history taking and physical examination, development of clinical reasoning, formation of an initial diagnostic plan, interpretation of basic diagnostic studies, performance of selected procedures, provision of counseling and feedback, and articulate clinical case presentation.

The Medical Skills Courses are closely coordinated with Scientific Principles of Medicine so that each Medical Skills session applies instruction provided during the week's SPM activities. Through this integration, the two courses reinforce each other and deepen the learning of the students.

Learning is accomplished through pre-session review of preparatory material, readiness assurance quizzes, standardized patient interactions, group debriefing following standardized patient encounters, demonstration and guided practice with feedback on performance of simulated clinical procedures, team-based simulated problem solving scenarios, field trips to outlying facilities, and other modalities. Formative feedback on each student's performance is provided through faculty guided review of performance in the standardized patient encounters, peer assessment using predetermined criteria, and periodic review with a faculty member of videotaped SP encounters.

Students are assessed through their performance in simulated settings with standardized patients (OSCE examinations), through their answers on readiness assurance quizzes, and through demonstration of their proficiency with selected procedural tasks. Assessments are administered at the end of each academic unit.

Integration with the Medical School Curriculum

The Presentation-based Curriculum creates an unprecedented opportunity for integration and application of topics in Medical Skills with content covered in Scientific Principles of Medicine. Matching the standardized patient cases and skill building activities with the content of the basic sciences curriculum creates reinforcement between these two courses that deepens and strengthens the learning in both. In addition, the skills developed in the Medical Skills Course are also practiced during clinical experiences in the Society, Community and the Individual. Eventually, the clinical schemes covered during the first two years of medical school will be carried on into the clinical clerkships in the third year of medical school.

Educational Methods and Learning Experiences

Medical Skills Courses III and IV will be presented as a series of weekly sessions throughout the second year of medical school. Students will be divided into learning groups and will meet together for two-hour sessions. Each group will rotate through the learning activities being presented that day.

Preparatory reading assignments: Prior to each session, students will study the preparatory material. Typically, this will include an Exam Room Guide related to the clinical scheme, and a video recording that reviews the Guide. They may also have a reading assignment, for example, a section from MacLeod's Clinical Examination 14th Edition.

Session instructions and preparatory materials are posted on CHAMP. Students are also responsible for reading announcements posted on Canvas in regards to the course.

Announcements will include important information about testing, sessions, sign-ups for OSCE physical exam evaluations and History and Physical assignment, etc. Students should check their Canvas account settings to have Canvas announcements and notifications sent to their email.

Objective Structured Clinical Encounter (OSCE): Both a learning and an assessment tool, the OSCE is a structured exercise in which the student interacts with a standardized patient who has memorized a clinical scenario. Students will be required to demonstrate specific skills in communication, history taking, physical examination, and recording of clinical information. Students receive specific feedback on their performance.

Small-group activities: Demonstrations, facilitated performance, and practice with interview skills, physical examination techniques, and clinical procedures will be principally carried out in small groups supervised by clinical faculty.

Team Based Learning Sessions: Some units may include Team Based Learning sessions. TBL sessions consist of individual readiness assurance test, a group readiness assurance test, and an application exercise.

Clinical simulations: The TECHS Center is capable of simulating numerous clinical procedures on mannequins or in computer-generated virtual reality. Students will use the Center to develop and refine their skills before performing procedures on actual patients.

Patient encounter log: During medical school, each medical student maintains a log of their patient encounters, including standardized patient encounters. The Online Patient Log (OP Log) can be found on the Canvas page for the Medical Skills Course.

Hospital and Clinic Patient Interviews and Write-ups: Students will interview and examine one patient from the purpose of writing a complete history and physical in the standard format. Students will transmit their completed documents to the course faculty for individualized

review and feedback. Students may be asked to complete a second patient interview if the first write-up is not satisfactory.

ACLS (Advanced Cardiovascular Life Support) Course: ACLS training is expected to assist students in their preparation for work in the wards and clinics. The ACLS course will be offered by the Texas Tech University Health Sciences Center Regional Simulation Center. ACLS is designed to review, organize, and prioritize the skills and cognitive knowledge needed to handle a variety of cardiopulmonary emergencies, including resuscitation of patients in cardiac arrest and post arrest situations. ACLS certification is required by most residencies and some MS4 away rotations. Certification is good for 2 years, after which an individual must renew their certification (a half day course). ACLS Provider Manual is the required material which will be provided prior to the course start date. Please see Grading System heading below for ACLS grade integration into Medical Skills Course IV and expectations for the ACLS course.

Competencies, Program Goals and Objectives, and Outcome Measures

The Paul L. Foster School of Medicine education program goals and objectives are outcome-based statements that guide instruction and assessment as you develop the knowledge and abilities expected of a physician. All elements of the PLFSOM curriculum are derived from and contribute to the fulfillment of one or more of the medical education program's goals and objectives, which can be found at [PLFSOM PGOs](#).

The overall goal of the Medical Skills Course is for each medical student to achieve proficiency and competence in the fundamental skills of doctoring. Specifically, the Medical Skills Course is designed to promote student achievement of the following learning objectives (associated PLFSOM Education and Program Objective (PGO) IDs are given in parenthesis and detailed in the subsequent table):

- Communicate effectively with patients, family members, faculty, staff, and peers in a respectful and diplomatic manner. (PGO 4.1, 4.2, 4.3)
- Communicate using language that is clear, understandable, and appropriate to each patient. (PGO 1.8, 2.5, 5.1)
- Maintain each patient's dignity and modesty during clinical encounters. (PGO 5.2)
- Identify the chief reason for the clinical encounter and use questions effectively to find the most pertinent history needed for decision-making. (PGO 1.1, 1.5)
- Use effective approaches to help patients promote behavioral change for the purpose of avoiding preventable diseases. (PGO 1.8, 1.9)
- Select and perform the most pertinent physical examination maneuvers to search for findings that support or refute likely diagnoses under consideration. (PGO 1.1)
- Concisely, accurately, and legibly record the patient's history in the medical record. (PGO 1.7, 4.4)
- Use the patient's history, physical examination, and diagnostic studies to generate a list of active medical problems. (PGO 1.3, 2.3)
- Orally present a patient's history and physical examination in an organized and concise manner. (PGO 4.2)
- List the appropriate indications, potential risks and intended benefits of common procedures such as venipuncture, bladder catheterization. (PGO 1.2, 1.10)
- Proficiently perform several common clinical procedures. (PGO 1.6, 1.10)
- Participate effectively and collaboratively with a healthcare team in an urgent situation. (PGO 7.1, 7.2, 7.3, 7.4)
- Maintain ongoing learning practices that promote the development of optimal medical skills including careful preparation, active engagement, and reflection on formative feedback. (PGO 3.3)

Patient Care		
Educational Program Objectives		Outcome Measures
1.1	Gather essential information about patients and their conditions through history taking, physical examination, and the use of laboratory data, imaging studies, and other tests.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clinical Performance Rating/Checklist (SP checklist criteria – learning encounter) • Multisource Assessment (Faculty debriefing following each encounter) • Exam – Institutionally Developed, Clinical Performance (End-of Unit OSCE; Open Lab practice sessions) • Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)
1.2	Make informed decisions about diagnostic and therapeutic interventions based on patient information and preferences, up-to-date scientific evidence, and clinical judgment.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Participation (Procedure skill building activities with feedback) • Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)
1.3	For a given clinical presentation, use data derived from the history, physical examination, imaging and/or laboratory investigation to categorize the disease process and generate and prioritize a focused list of diagnostic considerations.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Multisource Assessment (Weekly learning encounter debrief) • Exam – Institutionally Developed, Clinical Performance (End-of Unit OSCE) • Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification) • Exam – Nationally Normed/Standardized, Subject (NBME CBSE)
1.5	Recognize a patient requiring urgent or emergent care, and initiate evaluation and management.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clinical Performance Rating/Checklist (SP checklist criteria – learning encounter) • Multisource Assessment (Faculty debriefing following each encounter) • Participation (manikin simulations activities with feedback) • Exam – Institutionally Developed, Clinical Performance (End-of Unit OSCE) • Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)
1.6	Describe and propose treatments appropriate to the patient’s condition and preferences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Participation (Procedure skill building activities with feedback) • Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)
1.7	Accurately document history, physical examination, assessment, investigatory steps and treatment plans in the medical record.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clinical Documentation Review (Weekly learning encounter SOAP)

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> note; OSCE exam SOAP note) Exam – Institutionally Developed, Clinical Performance (End-of Unit OSCE)
1.8	Counsel and educate patients and their families to empower them to participate in their care and enable shared decision-making.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clinical Performance Rating/Checklist (SP checklist criteria and verbal feedback – learning encounter)
1.9	Provide preventative health care services and promote health in patients, families and communities.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clinical Performance Rating/Checklist (SP checklist criteria and verbal feedback – learning encounter) Clinical Documentation Review (Weekly learning encounter SOAP note; OSCE exam SOAP note)
1.10	Demonstrates and applies understanding of key issues in performing procedures and mitigating complications, and demonstrates reliable mechanical skills in performing the general procedures of a physician.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Participation (Procedure skill building activities with feedback)
Knowledge for Practice		
Educational Program Objectives		Outcome Measures
2.1	Compare and contrast normal variation and pathological states in the structure and function of the human body across the lifespan.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)
2.2	Apply established and emerging foundational/basic science principles to health care.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)
2.3	Apply evidenced-based principles of clinical sciences to diagnostic and therapeutic decision-making and clinical problem solving.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Multisource Assessment (Weekly learning encounter debrief) Exam – Institutionally Developed, Clinical Performance (End-of Unit OSCE) Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)
2.5	Apply principles of social-behavioral sciences to patient care including assessment of the impact of psychosocial, cultural, and societal influences on health, disease, care seeking, adherence and barriers to care.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clinical Performance Rating/Checklist (SP checklist criteria and verbal feedback – learning encounter) Clinical Documentation Review (History and Physical hospital visits)
Practice-Based Learning and Improvement		
Educational Program Objectives		Outcome Measures
3.3	Accept and incorporate feedback into practice.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Participation (Mastery based assessment of physical examination skills; SP encounter debrief)

Interpersonal and Communication Skills		
Educational Program Objectives		Outcome Measures
4.1	Communicate effectively with patients and families across a broad range of socioeconomic and cultural backgrounds.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clinical Performance Rating/Checklist (SP checklist criteria and verbal feedback – learning encounter) • Peer Assessment (Peer feedback – learning encounter) • Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)
4.2	Communicate effectively with colleagues and other health care professionals.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clinical Performance Rating/Checklist (SP checklist criteria and verbal feedback – learning encounter) • Peer Assessment (Peer feedback – learning encounter) • Multisource Assessment (Weekly learning encounter debrief) • Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)
4.3	Communicate with sensitivity, honesty, compassion and empathy.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clinical Performance Rating/Checklist (SP checklist criteria and verbal feedback – learning encounter) • Peer Assessment (Peer feedback – learning encounter)
4.4	Maintain comprehensive and timely medical records.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clinical Documentation Review (Weekly learning encounter SOAP note; OSCE exam SOAP note; Hospital H&P) • Exam – Institutionally Developed, Clinical Performance (End-of Unit OSCE)
Professionalism		
Educational Program Objectives		Outcome Measures
5.1	Demonstrate sensitivity, compassion, integrity and respect for all people.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clinical Performance Rating/Checklist (SP checklist criteria and verbal feedback – learning encounter)
5.2	Demonstrate knowledge of and appropriately apply ethical principles pertaining to patient privacy, autonomy and informed consent.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clinical Performance Rating/Checklist (SP checklist criteria – learning encounter; Professionalism criteria – learning encounter)
Interprofessional Collaboration		
Educational Program Objectives		Outcome Measures

7.1	Describe the roles of health care professionals.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Participation (manikin simulation activities with feedback) • Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)
7.2	Use knowledge of one’s own role and the roles of other health care professionals to work together in providing safe and effective care.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Participation (manikin simulation activities with feedback) • Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)
7.3	Function effectively both as a team leader and team member.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Participation (manikin simulation activities with feedback) • Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)
7.4	Recognize and respond appropriately to circumstances involving conflict with other health care professionals and team members.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Participation (manikin simulation activities with feedback) • Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)
Personal and Professional Development		
Educational Program Objectives		Outcome Measures
8.1	Recognize when to take responsibility and when to seek assistance.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Exam – Licensure, Clinical Performance (ACLS Certification)

Grading System

Formative Assessment and Feedback

Formative feedback is provided to the students on a weekly basis through the following mechanisms: Standardized Patient checklist and feedback, peer observer feedback, group debriefing and note writing. One on one feedback to each student is also provided by faculty supervising the skill practice stations. In addition, Open Lab is designed to provide formative feedback.

Summative Assessment and Grading

Detailed information regarding institutional and school-level grading procedures and transcript notations can be found in the TTUHSC-EP [‘Grading Procedures and Academic Regulations’ \(HSCEP OP 77.19\) policy](#) and PLFSOM [‘Grading, Promotion, and Academic Standing’ \(GPAS\) policy](#). On the basis of a composite assessment, each student in the Medical Skills Course will generally receive a grade of ‘PA’ (Pass) or ‘FA’ (Fail) for each semester of the course. The components of the composite assessment are:

- **Attendance:** Attendance is required and will be recorded weekly. 10% of each student’s grade for each Unit can be earned based on performance on weekly quizzes and completion of the Online Patient Log (OP Log)

- **Performance on weekly quizzes:** A readiness assurance quiz is regularly included at the beginning of each Medical Skills session. Students achieving a cumulative performance of 80% or more on these quizzes will earn five points towards their unit grade. Students achieving a cumulative performance of 50% to 79% on these quizzes will earn two and half points towards their unit grade. Students earning below a 50% will receive no points.
- **Completion of the OP Log:** Students are expected to record each standardized patient encounter in their Online Patient Log (OP Log). Students completing their OP Log with all of their standardized patient encounters by the end of the Unit will earn five points towards their unit grade.
- **Performance on OSCE examinations:** Each End-of-Unit OSCE will have between 2-4 stations. One or more of these stations will be a Standardized Patient encounter. Assessment at each station will be based on demonstration of proficiency as assessed using predetermined criteria that assess history taking skills, physical examination technique, communication skills, clinical reasoning, documentation, and professional demeanor. Performance on the OSCE examinations will constitute 90% of the grade for each Unit.
- **Physical Exam Skill Demonstration:** Each Unit may require that students demonstrate mastery of a physical examination skill. Testing times will be arranged during each Unit. Performance criteria will be set and each student will be expected to perform all steps of the physical examination skill correctly. A passing score will be 90%. Students will have multiple opportunities to achieve a passing score on this activity.
- **Passing score:** Students must demonstrate a cumulative score of at least 75% in order to receive a grade of Pass for an academic Unit. Students must receive a grade of Pass in all constituent Units in order to receive a grade of 'PA' (Pass) for a semester of the Medical Skills Course.
- **Unprofessional behavior:** Students demonstrating unprofessional behavior may receive a grade of Fail for a Unit regardless of their cumulative score.
- **Make up examinations:** Students who have attended the majority of sessions during the academic Unit and who achieve a summative score of less than 75% will be offered an opportunity to take a makeup OSCE examination. Arrangements will be made to take the makeup OSCE examination within one month of the end of the academic Unit. Students will only be required to retake the portions of the examination on which they received a score of less than 75%. Those students who achieve a score of less than 75% on the makeup examination will receive a grade of Fail for the Unit and corresponding semester course, and referred to the Grading and Promotions Committee (GPC). Pending approval by the GPC, those students will be offered an opportunity to take an End-of-Year 2 OSCE

at the end of the academic year. If they successfully pass the End-of-Year 2 OSCE, the corresponding semester grade of 'FA' (Fail) will be changed to a grade of 'FA/PA' (Failed First Attempt/Passed Remediation).

- **Hospital patient history and physical examinations:** During the second year, each student will interview and examine one patient for the purpose of writing a complete history and physical examination. Students will prepare a write up of the standard history and physical exam format and submit the write-up via Canvas to the faculty for feedback. Students may be asked to complete a second patient interview if the first write-up is not satisfactory or if the first patient case is not optimal. ***Students must complete this assignment at an appropriate level of quality and diligence in order for their semester grade to be reported.***
- **End-of-Year 2 OSCE:** Students meeting the following criteria are required to take the End-of-Year 2 OSCE.
 - a. Failure of any end-of-Unit OSCE in more than one unit (on first attempt) OR
 - b. Failure of any end-of-Unit OSCE in one unit (on first attempt) **and** unsatisfactory Hospital patient history and physical examination write up OR
 - c. Failure of a makeup examination of any end-of-unit OSCE
- The end-of-Year 2 OSCE will have 3 standardized patient encounters. Assessment at each station will be based on demonstration of proficiency as assessed using predetermined criteria that assess history taking skills, physical examination technique, communication skills, clinical reasoning, documentation, and professional demeanor. Students must demonstrate a cumulative score of at least 75% in order to receive a grade of "Pass" for an end-of-year 2 OSCE & 'FA/PA' (Failed First Attempt/Passed Remediation) for the corresponding semester grade of the medical skills course. Students who fail the end-of-Year 2 OSCE will receive a grade of "Fail" for the second semester.
- **ACLS:** A passing ACLS course required a passing grade in each of the following components:
 - a. ACLS Qualifying pretest score with passing score $\geq 80\%$ submitted in Canvas before the deadline
 - b. Participation
 - c. Certification Exam with passing score $\geq 84\%$
 1. There is a prequalifying exam for ACLS training (administered asynchronously) which students will be required to pass and submit in Canvas by **8:00 PM March 14th, 2019**. Students will have multiple attempts at passing the prequalifying exam score prior to the deadline. On page ii of the Manual you will find the ACLS

student website which contains the self-assessment and pass code which will allow you to log on into the site. From there click on the Pre- course assessment and follow the instructions. You need to obtain a score of at least 80% to be eligible to participate in our ACLS Class. Those not passing the prequalifying exam before the primary didactic session will be denied entry and required to remediate on their own. To facilitate entry, please make sure to print out your exam results and bring it with you to class.

2. The primary didactic session begins at 8:00 a.m. in Room 1100 at the MEB. Please make sure to bring your ACLS Provider Manual with you to class as it is required for this course. Students not in attendance for the entire didactic session will not be allowed to take part in the psychomotor aspect of this course or be allowed to take the ACLS Written Exam. With such a large number of students it is imperative that you arrive no later than 7:45 a.m. as you will need to sign in and provide your ACLS Pre-Test result. Those arriving after 8:15 will not be allowed entrance into the session.
3. The psychomotor components will be held at the Texas Tech Regional Simulation Center located on the 2nd floor of the Gayle Greve Hunt School of Nursing Building. We will begin each session in room 105 then divide into smaller groups for the skills practice and mega-code evaluations. Scrubs required. No shorts, flip-flops or tank tops will be allowed. You will be grouped by college. Take note of when your college is scheduled to attend the psychomotor portion of this program. Please stay in your group; do not switch with other students or attend on a different day.
4. The final Review and Written Examination will be held back in the MEB Room 1100. Only those who attended both the Primary Didactic Session and passed their Mega-Code Testing segment will be allowed to sit for the Written Examination (note, normal test procedures apply). A minimum score of 84% is required by the AHA for certification. Any student who fails the test will be required to remediate the exam.
5. Remediation: Remediation will be scheduled for any students who failed written exam. Any student needing to remediate the course for missing a required submission of the pretest or session, will need to remediate this element of the course at their own expense and provide the course directors with proof of completion prior to the MS3 enrollment date. If remediation results in a delay in starting the student's M3 year, a notation to that effect will be placed in the student's Medical Student Performance Evaluation (MSPE). A failure resulting from inadequate preparation or effort will result in a fail for the 2nd semester of the medical skills course and a referral will be made to the Grading and Promotions Committee.

- **Posting of grades:** Each student's Unit OSCE grade will be released within 30 days of the end of the Unit. If the student does not demonstrate mastery of a required physical examination skill or any portion of an OSCE prior to the end of the semester, their grade will be listed as 'DE' (Deferred) until the physical examination skill is mastered.

Course Policies and Procedures

The Medical Skills Course follows all applicable policies and procedures of the Office of Student Affairs of the Texas Tech University Health Sciences Center Paul L. Foster School of Medicine. In addition, the Medical Skills Course has established additional course-specific policies that are created to maintain an optimal learning environment, promote professional conduct with standardized patients, faculty, staff and peers, and protect the resources of the Training and Educational Center for Healthcare Simulation (TECHS).

Schedule

- Medical Skills sessions for MS2 students are generally held once a week on Monday. Students are assigned to attend for 2 hours – sessions are held from 10 to 12, 1 to 3 PM, and 3:30 to 5:30 PM. Each student will be assigned a time. **The time of the assigned session will rotate each semester.**
- Timing may vary for specific activities such as visits to the newborn nursery during the Mind and Human Development Unit. The calendar will be posted well in advance of the session.
- Open labs are generally held on Wednesdays by the Physician Assistant and Nurse Educators. Times are posted on Canvas.
- H&P visits to the hospital are scheduled separately. Sign-up sheets will be available. One H&P from the hospital is required.
- Please review the ACLS course location & schedules in CANVAS (Medical skills IV) and CHAMP.

Attendance Policy

As outlined in the PLFSOM '[Pre-clerkship phase attendance policy](#)', failure to meet the school's overall expectations for attendance and participation can lead to a number of consequences including failure of a course or referral to the GPC for professionalism concerns. Attendance at Medical Skills Course activities is required. Students are required to arrive on time and participate in course activities until excused by the supervising faculty member.

Students arriving late may receive an unexcused absence for the session from the Course Director/Co-Director.

Absences: Students must notify the Course Coordinator in advance of an anticipated absence, preferentially at least two working days prior to the MSC session (so that adjustments can be made in the number of standardized patients). In the event of an emergency that results in a full or partial absence from an MSC session, the student must notify the course Directors or Coordinator within three working days or the session will be counted as an unexcused absence.

These notifications are in addition to the notice provided to the Office of Student Affairs through the plfabsence@ttuhsc.edu email address. The Office of Student Affairs makes the final determination regarding whether an absence is excused.

Make up sessions: On a case-by-case basis the MSC Course Directors in coordination with the TECHS Center staff may schedule make up sessions for students with absences from MSC sessions.

Prior commitments: For conflicts due to events that are anticipated well in advance (such as religious holidays or weddings), the student must contact the Course Coordinator or Course Co-Director and the Office of Student Affairs. The Office of Student Affairs will make the determination whether the absence is excused.

Conduct

Department: Students are expected to be attentive to the activities and instruction in each session, and conduct themselves in a courteous and professional manner with peers, staff, faculty, and standardized patients.

Personal belongings: Students will be provided with dry erase boards during the MSC sessions. Students should bring only required equipment to each MSC session. Do not bring cell phones, backpacks, purses, or computers into the TECHS Center. These should be stored in your locker. The TECHS Center is not responsible for lost or stolen items. Items left behind will be sent to the TTUHSC El Paso Police Department.

Internet: In sessions where computers are used, students may use the internet only for purposes related to the MSC session.

Electronic devices: No personal electronic devices (e.g. cell phone, iPad, iPod, tablets, smart watches, Bluetooth headsets, headphones, earbuds, etc.) are permitted during sessions. Use of these items during End-of-Unit OSCE examinations will be considered a breach of the student honor code and grounds for disciplinary action.

Guests and Children: Students may not bring friends or children to the TECHS Center during learning sessions.

Consumables: Students may not bring food, drinks, or gum into the TECHS Center.

Security: The TECHS Center is a secure area. Unauthorized entry is not permitted.

Property: Removing equipment from the TECHS Center is not permitted under any circumstance.

Professional Attire

Policies regarding appropriate attire are covered in the policies and procedures of the Office of Student Affairs of the Texas Tech University Health Science Center Paul L. Foster School of Medicine. In addition, policies specific to the TECHS Center are outlined in the TECHS Policy for

Students and Other Training Participants. Students can find a copy of the TECHS Policy posted on Canvas.

TECHS is considered to be a clinical area, and standardized patients are to be treated the same as actual patients. Because of the requirement that medical students examine standardized patients who are partially disrobed, it is required that students dress in a modest and understated manner, commensurate with proper decorum for clinical work.

All learners participating in sessions at the TECHS Center are required to wear their white coats over their professional business attire.

1. Clothing

Clothing will be worn appropriate to the TECHS Center's environment. All clothing should be neat, clean, pressed and fit properly. Fabrics should be traditionally acceptable for a standard clinical care setting. Articles of clothing that are considered inappropriate for the TECHS Center are those described below (this list is not all-inclusive):

- a. Tight-fitting, revealing, overly loose-fitting, wrinkled, soiled, and casual clothing such as shorts, skorts, denim jeans/skirts/shirts of any color and clothing that may expose the midriff and torso.
- b. Skirt lengths that are more than two (2) inches above the knee or with a dramatic/revealing slit.
- c. Tank tops or blouses with racer backs or spaghetti straps.
- d. Plunging neckline, V-neck, or blouse/shirts unbuttoned that reveal undergarments.
- e. Stirrup pants, low rise pants, baggy pants, sweat pants or outfits, warm-ups, wind suits and leggings.
- f. Fabrics such as denim (any color), sheer, clinging, open weave knit, dressy metallic, sequins, and sweatshirts.

2. Shoes

Footwear should be worn at all times while at the TECHS Center. All footwear worn should fit comfortably.

- a. For safety reasons shoes will be closed-toed, solid rubber sole, and low heeled to prevent slipping, falling or accidents. Flip-flops, slipper-type wear, Sperry's, Converse, VANS etc., open toe or any type of sneaker/tennis/boat shoes are not acceptable.
- b. Hosiery is not a requirement. When worn, hosiery or socks should be a shade that compliments the overall appearance of professional appearance and attire.

3. Scrubs

- a. MSI or MSII students

MSI or MSII students are not permitted to wear scrubs unless advance approval of the TECHS Center Director(s) and Medical Skills Course Director. If advance approval is given scrubs should be neat, clean, fit properly and professional. V-neck scrubs should be worn with an under-shirt if chest hair is visible.

2. Jewelry

- a. Jewelry, if worn, must reflect a professional image. Jewelry that could become a hazard, interfere with the care of a standardized patient or cause an accident while in the TECHS Center may not be worn.
- b. Earrings will be limited to earlobes only. Ear gauges must be flesh color when attending sessions.
- c. Multiple necklaces or bracelets that are distracting or pose a safety hazard should not be worn.
- d. Other visible body (nose, eyebrow, chin, etc.) or tongue piercings are prohibited.

3. Head Gear

Hats, caps, and other head gear are not permitted in the TECHS Center or during Medical Skills sessions. Only head gear worn for religious purposes and approved in advance by the Office of Student Affairs is permissible.

4. Makeup

The wearing of makeup shall be complimentary to a learner's natural feature and create a fresh, natural appearance. Makeup should be modest and minimal.

5. Identification badges

Identification badges will be visible and worn in the chest area on the outside of the white coat at all times while at the TECHS Center. The photo ID badge will be helpful in identifying learners during sessions and in the event of an emergency.

ACLS Attire:

For ACLS Mega-Code Students are required to wear SCRUBS for ACLS Mega-Code held at the Texas Tech Regional Simulation Center located on the 2nd floor of the Gayle Greve Hunt School of Nursing Building.

Hygiene

1. Every participant in any training session at the TECHS Center shall follow infection control measures in regards to grooming and professional appearance.

2. Hair, including beards and mustaches, should be clean and groomed so that it presents an overall professional appearance. Hair longer than shoulder length must be confined so that it does not interfere with patient care or present a safety hazard.
3. Shaving of only a portion of hair and extreme hair color or hairstyles are prohibited.
4. Hand hygiene, including hand washing, is an essential part of infection control. Hand nails should be trimmed of an even length so standardized patients will not be scratched or hurt during a session. Same requirement applies to simulators or simulations involving physical exam or skills procedures, including but not limited to pelvic exam, venous catheterization, central line placement, etc.
5. Nail polish should be clear or natural color, color nail polish is not allowed.
6. Use of perfume and cologne should be in moderation.

At the discretion of the TECHS Center Director(s), Medical Skills Director, or Organizer of the session, learners and other training participants not complying with this policy will not be allowed to participate in the session.

Immunization Policy

In accordance to TTUHSC El Paso Operating Policy, students must be current on all immunizations prior to entering a patient clinic or hospital unit. To review the TTUHSC El Paso Health Surveillance Program, go to <http://elpaso.ttuhs.edu/opp/ documents/75/op7511a.pdf>

Occupational Exposure Management

All students are expected to follow the policy regarding exposures to blood-borne pathogens and body fluids established by the TTUHSC El Paso Occupational Exposure Management Program. Information regarding this policy can be found at:
<http://elpaso.ttuhs.edu/opp/ documents/75/op7511.pdf>,
<http://elpaso.ttuhs.edu/occupationalhealth/BloodBodyFluidExposures.aspx>

Professionalism

Students are expected to adhere to the Standards of Professional Conduct that are delineated in the Medical Student Handbook of the Paul L. Foster School of Medicine. Unprofessional conduct may result in a Unit grade of Fail regardless of examination scores or attendance. Episodes of unprofessional behavior may be documented by a course faculty member or by a member of the staff on an incident card. These cards will be handled according to policies established by the Office of Student Affairs.

Textbooks

The required textbook for the course is:

- Alastair Innes J, Dover A, Fairhurst K, eds. MACLEOD'S CLINICAL EXAMINATION, 14th edition. ELSEVIER HEALTH SCIENCES, 2018. ISBN: 9780702069932 (This book is available through the TTUHSC El Paso electronic library)
- ACLS Provider Manual (will be provided for each student prior to the ACLS course date)

Optional textbooks for the course include:

- Evidence-based Physical Diagnosis, 4th ed. (2018), by Steven McGee, Saunders Elsevier, St. Louis.
- Bickley, Lynn S, Bates' Guide to Physical Examination and History-Taking, 12th Edition. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2016. ISBN- 9781469893419.
- Symptoms to Diagnosis, An Evidence-Based Guide, 3rd ed. (2014), by Scott D. Stern, Adam S. Cifu, Diane Altkorn
- The Patient History, Evidence-Based Approach, (2012), by Mark Henderson
- Dan Longo, et al., Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine; 20thth edition (2018), which is available online through the TTUHSC El Paso Library web site. Click on TTUHSC > Library > eBooks > AccessMedicine > Harrison's Online.

Electronic Resource:

- UpToDate which is available online through the TTUHSC El Paso Library web site.
<http://www.uptodate.com/>

Required Equipment

1. A stethoscope
2. A 256 Hz tuning fork
3. A Dejerine reflex hammer
4. A penlight
5. A tape ruler
6. A Snellen eye card (for vision testing)
7. A white coat
8. Analog wristwatch with a second hand
9. Writing utensil: pen/pencil

Note: Each exam room in the TECHS Center is equipped with an otoscope, an ophthalmoscope, and a blood pressure cuff. Therefore, students do not need to purchase a diagnostic instrument set or sphygmomanometer for the Medical Skills Course.

Disability Support Services

TTUHSC EP is committed to providing equal access to learning opportunities to students with documented disabilities. To ensure access to this course, and your program, please contact the [Office of Academic and Disability Support Services](#) to engage in a confidential conversation about the process for requesting accommodations in the classroom and clinical setting. Accommodations are not provided retroactively so students are encouraged to register with DSS as soon as possible.

Staff and Faculty Roster and Scheduled Office Hours

Course Director:

Thwe Htay, MD, FACP

Dr. Htay has an open door policy. Students are welcome to visit any time if the office door is open.

MEB 4140

thwe.htay@ttuhsc.edu

915-215-4039

Interim Course Co-Director:

Gordon Woods, MD, MHPE, FACP

Dr. Woods has an open door policy. Students are welcome to visit any time if the office door is open.

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Course Faculty:

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